



**eurostat**

## **EUROSTAT NEWS**

**10/11/12 - 1976**



**DE EUROPÆISKE FÆLLESSKABERS STATISTISKE KONTOR**  
**STATISTISCHES AMT DER EUROPÄISCHEN GEMEINSCHAFTEN**  
**STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES**  
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Luxembourg, Centre Européen, Boîte postale 1907 — Tél. 43011 Téléx : Comeur Lu 3423  
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# **EUROSTAT NEWS**

## **10/11/12-1976**

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PART 1

NEWS ITEMS





CHANGE OF ADDRESS

EUROSTAT (the Statistical Office of the European Communities) has moved to the Jean Monnet Building, European Centre, Kirchberg, Luxembourg.

The following are unchanged : P.O. box number - 1907

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The telephone number has changed : new telephone number - 43011.

The internal telephone numbers of the Director-General, Directors and Heads of Division of EUROSTAT are given below. For direct dialling dial 4301 followed by the officer's extension number.

NEW ORGANISATION CHART OF EUROSTAT

At its 399th meeting of 6th october 1976 the Commission changed the organisation chart of EUROSTAT.

From 1st december 1976 the organisation chart is the following :

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Liaison with other Directorates General and Services in Brussels	Gustav A. LOHMANN	B 1505

Administrative Unit

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1. Automatic data processing	Marcel MESNAGE	B 1264
2. Methods and statistical technical assistance	Helmut DIEHL	L 2043
3. Dissemination	.....	

Directorate B

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1. Economic accounts	Jean PETRE	B 1250 L 2013
2. Financial statistics and accounts and balance of payments	Piero ERBA	B 1244 L 2013
3. Price statistics	Hugo KRIJNSE-LOCKER	L 3206
4. Regional statistics and accounts	Raymond SALVAT	L 3204

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3. Social accounts and indicators and health statistics	Joachim WEDEL	L 3289
4. Employment and education statistics	Hildegard FUERST	L 2030

Directorate D

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2. Agricultural balance sheets and products	Günther THIEDE	L 2989

Directorate E

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1. Energy	Jean DARRAGON	L 3271
2. Iron and steel	Jacques CHARRAYRE	L 3214
3. Environment - Industrial nomenclatures - Production statistics	Mattheus BURGER	L 3217
4. Industrial structure - Building industry	Victor SCHETGEN	L 3223
5. Industrial short term trends	Alain CHANTRAINE	L 3219

Directorate F

External relations, transport and services statistics	Silvio RONCHETTI	L 3534
1. External trade	Rolf SANNWALD	L 3557
2. Statistics on ACP countries	Alberto DE MICHELIS	L 3533
3. Statistics on third countries	Richard KUHNER	L 3537
4. Transport statistics	Hans Georg BAGGENDORFF	L 3550
5. Services statistics	Cleto SIMEONI	L 3561

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS - ESA - AGGREGATES, 1960-1975

1. Economic growth

For the first time since the Community's inception GDP fell in 1975 in the Community as a whole and in each of the Member States. Community GDP declined by 2 % after growing by a modest 1.7 % in 1974. The drop in GDP at constant prices was sharpest in Luxembourg (7.7 %), Italy (3.7 %) and Germany (2.3 %).

The recession set in later in the Community than in the United States and Japan. These two countries recorded negative growth in 1974 with falls of 1.7 % and 0.9 % respectively. In 1975 GDP contracted once again in the United States (down 1.4 %) but grew by 2 % in Japan.

Table 1 : Annual rates of change of the gross domestic product (Volume)

Annual rates of change	1970-1973	1974/73	1975/74
D	3,8	0,5	-2,3
F	5,5	2,9	-1,3
I	3,8	3,4	-3,7
NL	4,8	2,4	-1,1
B	5,2	3,9	-2,1
L	4,6	3,4	-7,7
UK	3,7	0,3	-1,3
IRL	4,5	0,1	-0,3
DK	3,6	0,3	-0,7
EUR-9	4,3	1,7	-2,0
USA	4,6	-1,7	-1,4
J	8,7	-0,9	2,0

Total employment in the Community decreased by 1.4 % in 1975; this reduction follows several years in which employment has remained more or less stable. Amongst the Nine, the most significant decrease in employment in 1975 was in F.R. Germany (-3.3 %).

In the USA total employment registered an annual increase of about 2 % for several years, before the drop in 1975 (- 2 %).

## 2. Final consumption and investment

Table 2 : Final consumption and gross fixed capital formation - Volume rates of change

Annual rates of change	Final consumption		Gross fixed capital formation	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
D	1,2	3,2	-8,1	-4,5
F	2,7	3,3	1,2	-4,3
I	2,4	-1,4	3,7	-12,7
NL	1,9	2,8	-4,2	-4,0
B	2,6	2,0	7,4	-3,3
L	4,5	2,3	3,7	-10,1
UK	0,0	0,6	-2,4	-1,3
IRL	1,6	-1,7	-10,4	-6,6
DK	-1,7	4,7	-9,0	-10,7
EUR-9	1,6	1,8	-2,5	-5,2
USA	-0,4	1,8	-6,4	-12,4
J	2,1	6,2	-9,7	-3,3

The divergent trends of final consumption and investment, which first emerged in 1974, continued in 1975.

For the Community as a whole, the volume of final consumption (of households and general government) still expanded by 1.8 %, exactly the same rate as in the United States. Of the nine Member States only Italy and Ireland experienced a fall, of 1.4 % and 1.7 % respectively.

It should be noted, however, that in 1975, as in 1974, collective consumption grew more rapidly than the consumption of households (4.5 % against 1.2 %). In Italy, the United Kingdom and Ireland, consumption of households actually contracted.

The fall in investment gathered additional momentum. After declining by 2.5 % in 1974, gross fixed capital formation in the Community was 5.2 % down in 1975, the largest drop being recorded in Italy (13 %), Denmark (11 %) and Luxembourg (10 %).

In the United States, the downturn in investment was even more marked with falls of 6 % and 12 % in 1975.

### 3. Exports and imports of goods and services

In 1975, the total volume of exports and imports of goods and services by Community countries fell by around 5 %. The statistics on external trade in goods alone show that the contraction of trade between member countries (down by 7.8 %) was greater than that of trade with non-member countries (down 2.5 %).

Italy and Ireland were the only Member States to increase the volume of exports in 1975, by 3 % and 7 % respectively. As regards imports, Germany was alone in maintaining the volume of purchases from abroad (up 1 %).

Table 3 : Volume rates of change of exports and imports

Annual rates of change	Exports of goods and services		Exports of goods and services	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
D	11,6	-9,5	0,9	1,5
F	10,3	-3,7	4,8	-7,1
I	10,0	3,1	2,0	-10,0
NL	2,7	-2,8	-1,1	-4,1
B	3,7	-8,9	4,5	-9,6
L	4,1	-12,4	6,5	-5,0
UK	6,3	-4,2	0,2	-7,4
IRL	1,8	6,8	-1,4	-14,1
DK	5,7	-1,3	-4,0	-5,0
EUR-9	8,1	-5,0	1,6	-5,3
USA	4,4	-0,2	0,2	-14,1
J	22,3	4,7	12,1	-8,1

The Community's terms of trade, i.e. the relationship between export prices and import prices, after deteriorating appreciably in 1973 and 1974, improved a little in 1975. For the Community as a whole, import prices (up 5 %) rose more slowly than export prices (up 10 %). However, on a comparison with 1973, the situation varied greatly from country to country, with Germany having broadly made up the ground lost while the United Kingdom and Italy with their floating currencies

experienced a sharp adverse swing in their terms of trade.

In the United States the terms of trade stabilized in 1975, while in Japan export prices fell by 0,5 % and import prices rose by 7 %.

#### 4. Net lending and borrowing

For the Community as a whole, the large surplus on non-financial transactions with the rest of the world recorded up to 1972 gave way to a deficit of Eur 10 500 million in 1974, and one of Eur 1 200 million in 1975.

This development is the result of conflicting trends in the Member States : a sharp reduction in net borrowing by France, Italy, the United Kingdom, Ireland and Denmark, and an appreciable fall in net lending by the Federal Republic of Germany and the Netherlands.

In the United States, net borrowing of Eur 2 400 million in 1974 gave way to net lending of Eur 9 000 million in 1975.

Table 4 : Net lending or net borrowing of the nation

Country	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
at current prices and current exchange rates						
Eur million						
D	+336	-49	+51	+2605	+7404	+2506
F	+180	+873	+ 942	-334	-4652	-178
I	+1131	+1902	+1852	-2159	-6370	-399
NL	- 569	-182	+1138	+1639	+1610	+1118
B	+ 659	+642	+1210	+ 861	+ 363	+ 216
L	+ 114	+19	+ 31	+ 133	+ 164	-73
UK	+1416	+2249	- 64	-2569	-7650	-3888
IRL	-157	-170	-111	-153	-539	-25
DK	-601	-481	-105	-473	-852	-471
EUR-9	+2509	+4802	+4944	-250	-10496	-1193
USA	-541	-3200	-8332	-461	-2435	+9049
J	+1969	+5576	+5978	-106	-3645	:

## 5. Price rises

Another feature of 1975 was the way in which inflation gained momentum in the Community, where the average price index for GDP rose by 15 %. The sharpest increases over 1974 were recorded in the United Kingdom (28 %), Ireland (23 %), and Italy (18 %).

Over the period 1970-75, the average inflation rate in the Federal Republic of Germany (6.7 %) was very similar to that in the United States (6.8 %), while the average rate for the Community as a whole was the same as that for Japan.

Table 5 : Rates of change of the Gross domestic product prices

	1970/69	1971/70	1972/71	1973/72	1974/73	1975/74
D	7,1	7,6	5,7	6,1	6,9	7,1
F	4,6	5,9	6,3	7,9	11,5	14,1
I	6,8	7,2	6,2	11,3	16,8	17,6
NL	5,4	8,4	8,9	8,2	8,7	11,0
B	4,6	5,3	5,6	6,9	12,7	12,3
L	15,0	-0,9	6,1	13,4	13,2	2,9
UK	7,4	8,9	8,0	7,9	13,4	27,8
IRL	:	10,0	13,3	15,4	7,2	23,0
DK	7,7	6,1	8,6	10,3	11,2	11,4
EUR-9	6,4	7,3	6,7	8,0	11,2	15,2
USA	5,1	5,0	4,1	5,8	10,0	9,4
J	6,9	4,4	4,8	11,6	20,7	7,1

## 6. Compensation of employees

While compensation per employee in real terms has for some years developed on a similar trend in the different Community countries, 1975 shows a different development : Germany (0,8 %), Italy (2,2 %), France (5,3 %), United Kingdom (5,9%).

In the USA, the increase in the compensation per employee in real terms was 0,5 % in 1975. For the period 1970-1975, the increase in this compensation was lower in the USA than in the Community countries.



FEED BALANCE SHEET : RESOURCES \*

The two principal sectors of agriculture, plant production and animal production, are closely related. From the statistical point of view the nature of this inter-relation has not been well known, and in an attempt to rectify this EUROSTAT is currently drawing up a feed balance sheet. Its purpose is twofold : to establish the volume and structure of animal feedstuffs and to establish the use of animal feedstuffs by the various animal production sectors.

The "Resources" side indicates the quantities of all feedstuffs actually used (in whatever form) expressed in terms of basic product weight, during the reference period. The "Uses" side indicates firstly the sectors in which each feedstuff is used and secondly the make-up of the feedstuff consumption of each animal production sector, during the same reference period.

To draw up a balance sheet of this type, it is necessary to have common units for all products which are also capable of expressing the feeding needs of all animal production sectors. Initially EUROSTAT is using two units : Feed Units (UF) (energy) and Crude Protein Units (MAT) (protein). EUROSTAT publishes herewith the first results of its work on the "Resources" section of the Feed Balance Sheet, the "Uses" section is still being drawn up.

Origin of animal feedstuffs :

Average 1970/71, 1971/72, 1972/73 and 1973/74 (Feed Units) (%)

	EUR-9	D	F	I	NL	B+L	UK	IRL	DK
Domestic production	87	83	96	77	50	61	86	95	87
Imports	13	17	4	23	50	39	14	5	13
Total resources	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

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\* For details, see publication "Feed Balance Sheet : Resources" (part two : page 24 )

## Structure of animal feedstuffs

Energy : Feedstuff resources (UF) average 1971/72, 1972/73 and 1973/74 (%)

[illegible]

Protein : Feedstuff resources (MAT) average 1971/72, 1972/73, and 1973/74 (%)

[illegible]

Livestock (average 1971, 1972, 1973, December survey)

Cattle excluding calves (UGB) in %

	EUR-9	D	F	I	NL	B+L	UK	IRL	DK
Ruminants (cattle + sheep + goats)	78	70	86	74	68	70	84	94	53
Pigs and poultry	20	28	12	21	31	29	15	4	46
Equine species	2	2	2	5	1	1	1	2	1
Total livestock	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

The majority of animal feed comes from four groups of feedstuffs : rough fodder (meadows and grassland, arable land resources), cereals (grain), oilcakes and "milk" (milk and dairy products).

The differences observed reflect the differing agriculture and livestock structures. The Benelux countries have more varied fodder resources, and these are also the countries with the highest level of feedstuff imports. The more intensive breeding and the high proportion of pigs and poultry in these countries also explain the large share taken by cereals and oilcakes.

In Denmark, the high proportion of pigs and the low proportion of ruminants explain the high proportion of cereals and the low proportion of rough fodder. The reverse is true for Ireland, where ruminants represent 94 % of the livestock, and rough fodder more than 80 % of the fodder resources.

NEW BULLETINS OF ENERGY STATISTICS

Bulletin 4/1976 will be the last in the series "Quarterly bulletin of energy statistics".

The increased need to have more comprehensive data on short-term trends in energy economy produced quickly has prompted the SOEC to replace the publication of quarterly bulletins as well as rapid monthly notes by the publication of monthly bulletins, to be disseminated with a minimum of delay, giving the characteristic series relating to supply and utilization for each of the main sources of energy.

Three monthly energy bulletins for the following will be introduced progressively as from the beginning of 1977 :

- Coal - Hydrocarbons - Electrical energy -

In each of these bulletins, the reader will find the statistical series contained in the present rapid notes, supplemented by all the important monthly series published in the quarterly bulletins. Commentaries and graphs will, when needed, explain the main aspects of short-term trends in energy economy. Data - even provisional - on the annual balance-sheets will be published in annexes as such information becomes available and will thus be rapidly communicated to experts in the energy field.

Subscribers to the series "Quarterly bulletin of energy statistics" as well recipients of the "rapid monthly energy notes" will automatically receive all three series of monthly energy bulletins in 1977.

NIPRO

A new Nomenclature - a new system of publication.

In December 1976 EUROSTAT published in three languages the Common Nomenclature of Industrial Products which will become familiar under the name NIPRO.

This completes a busy period for industrial nomenclatures at the Office. After having published the NACE in English and Danish in 1975, the French, German and English versions of NIPRO together with updated references to the NIMEXE had to be prepared for publication.

The NIPRO defines the NACE by giving the products associated with each industrial branch. Some 1300 lines of nomenclatures each in three languages detail the products of parts 1 to 4 of the NACE. This is complemented by annexes giving the relationships between the NIPRO and NIMEXE (1975), the NIMEXE (1975) and NACE/CLIO, as well as identifying those products which have been inserted in more than one branch.

The NIPRO was published by a computer based photocomposition process. The six hours necessary to prepare the masters for 800 pages of text and tables was the end of months of careful preparation, programming, correcting and cross-checking work carried out by EUROSTAT and the Computer Center of the Commission. It was particularly valuable to be able to use the computer to cross-checking the 34000 NIMEXE-NIPRO, NIPRO-NIMEXE links.

It is hoped that the user will find the printed version neatly presented and easy to refer to.

The NIPRO will be used in various ways by the commission services for classifying products, and identifying and discussing the classification of industry. Many requests from commerce and industry indicate that it may well become adopted in marketing, forecasting and other statistical systems where there is a need to structure products by their industrial origin.



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ANNUAL PUBLICATIONS

Purple series :    National accounts - ESA : aggregates 1960-1975

Price : £            3,10  
         Dkr        39,30  
         US\$        7,20  
         FB         250

99 pages    Format A 4

E/F edition    published in November 1976

D/I edition    published in November 1976

Results of the principal aggregates of the national accounts drawn up according to ESA (European System of Integrated Economic Accounts). Sixteen years of development and comparison between the Community as a whole (EUR-9), the nine Member States, the United States and Japan. The data are expressed in monetary units (Eur and national currencies), in indices and in growth rates.

Regional accounts : main economic aggregates - 1970

Price : £            4,25  
         Dkr        55  
         US\$        10  
         Fb         350

247 pages                            Format A 4

Multilingual edition    published in October 1976

First publication of the main aggregates of regional accounts drawn up according to the European system of integrated economic accounts at the level of the Community's basic administrative units (110).

The introduction defines regional accounts according to the European system of integrated economic accounts (ESA), and introduces in particular the branch nomenclature (NUTS), applied at regional level.

The results are presented in two types of table :

- Summary tables (1 to 4) :

- Dispersion index of value added per inhabitant, illustrated by a map showing the wide differences between the more favoured and less favoured regions of the EC.
- Principal regional global economic aggregates (value added, disposable income, final consumption, total employment and paid employment), related to the population or to employment. These results are statistically analysed and commented upon.
- Value added by groups of branches and localization quotient for value added, showing regional structural disparities.

- Detailed tables (5 to 11) :

- Gross value added at market prices, value added at factor cost, employees' earnings, gross operating surplus, total employment, paid employment.  
This data is based on NACE-CLIO RR 17.
- Gross fixed capital formation, broken down by 4 groups of investing branches and 4 producer branches (NACE RI 5).

Purple series :    Tax statistics 1969-1975

Price : £            5,00  
         Dkr        63,00  
         US\$       11,50  
         FB        400

Approximately 127 pages   Format A 4

Multilingual edition   to be published in February 1977

Detailed statistics on taxes and social contributions levied in the Member States.

The various taxes are classified according to their economic nature into three categories (ordinary taxes on income and inheritance, taxes on capital and taxes relating to production and imports) and according to the collecting body. This classification is based on the concepts and definitions of the ESA (European System of Integrated Economic Accounts).

Price : £ 3,10  
DKr 39,30  
US\$ 7,20  
Fb 250

Multilingual edition published in December 1976

This book is a kind of statistical vademecum containing the most important items published in "Agricultural Statistics". This publication is subdivided in 6 parts :

Prices and price indexes.

Price : £	3,70
DKr	47,20
US \$	8,60
Fb	300

Format A 4

Multilingual edition published in October 1976

This is the first EUROSTAT publication devoted to animal feed in the form of feed balance sheets. In this first volume are given data relating to the "Resources" section of the feed balance sheets : the principal feed products, quantities, composition of the resources, origin of the resources, and a comparison of livestock/feed resources. These data will be up-dated periodically.

Price : £	1,85
DKr	23,50
US\$	4,25
FB	150

75 pages      Format A 4

Multilingual edition published in October 1976

This edition contains statistics of areas and production of vegetables and fruit in the 9 countries of the EC.

A common presentation for all countries has been adopted for the first time in the tables by country. They show details, by product, of the cultivated area, yields achieved and usable production for vegetables, and the total area, production area and usable production for fruit. The data relate to the years 1972, 1973 and 1974.

The recapitulation summarises production data for the 9 member countries from 1964 to 1975, the data for the latter year being partially incomplete and provisional.

Blue series :      Iron and steel yearbook 1976

Price : £      12,20

DKr 157

US\$ 28,70

FB 1000

443 pages    Format A 4

Multilingual edition    published in December 1976

The yearbook is divided into two parts :

Part I : - Annual statistics on production, deliveries, new orders, supplies and external trade in iron ore and manganese, pig iron, raw materials in the steel industry, deliveries and supplies for stockholders and scrap dealers, registered workers, hours worked and wages in the steel industry and iron ore mining industry.

Part II : - Historical series on the production of steel by process, external trade in steel, apparent consumption, raw materials, average prices and ECSC basis prices, labour costs and immigrant labour.

Ruby series :      Utilization of nuclear power stations, 1975

Price : £      1,50

DKr 19

US\$ 3,15

Fb 120

65 pages

oblong    Format A 4

E/F bilingual edition    published

in September 1976

This publication gives characteristic data on the utilization last year of each nuclear power station in the Community. Summary tables show changes in the production and structure of the nuclear capacity. The reliability of the power stations as a function of their age and technical characteristics is analysed.

Coal statistics

Price : £      1,70

DKr 23,50

US\$ 3,60

FB 150

73 pages

Format A 4

Multilingual edition    published in November 1976

This publication supplies the vast array of harmonised data, in large part definitive, permitting one to see at a glance the actual and synthetic activity in the coal industry over the past year. The concepts used are those utilised within the coal industry. The data catalogued include : hard coal, patent fuel, coke, lignite and lignite briquettes and encompasses production, stock movements, foreign trade and inland deliveries. The provisioning of cokeries and of electrical power stations are also analysed.

Ruby series :      Electrical energy statistics 1975

Price : £            2,40  
           DKr        31,50  
           US\$        5,80  
           FB         200

109 pages   Format A 4

E/F bilingual edition    published in January 1977

This publication furnishes detailed harmonised and preponderantly definite data concerning the electrical economy during the past calendar year. It gives the specialist additional information and a rapid updating of time series published in the yearbook Energy. It is composed of five parts : characteristic data - summarized balance-sheets - production - transformation in the power stations - consumption - electrical power plant.

Red series :      Analytical tables of EC external trade  
                       (NIMEXE) - 1975  
                       (13 volumes)

Price :  
       Series : £            14,60  
                  DKr        190  
                  US \$        34,50  
                  FB         1,200

Approximately 6.000 pages DIN A 4

Multilingual edition    published in November 1976

Statistics of the external trade of the European Community and its Member States, expressed in NIMEXE nomenclature.

In the first 12 volumes (A-L) external trade is broken down in product order, by country of origin or destination, applying the NIMEXE 6-figure nomenclature.

In the 13th volume it is broken down, in order of country of origine or destination, by product, applying the NIMEXE 2-figure classification.

The volumes cover the following groups of products :

		Price :			
		£	DKr	US\$	FB
Vol. A :	chapt. 1-24    Agricultural products	14,60	190	34,50	1.200
Vol. B :	chapt. 25-27    Mineral products	2,40	32	6	200
Vol. C :	chapt. 28-38    Chemical products	14,60	190	34,50	1.200
Vol. D :	chapt. 39-43    Artificial materials, leather	6,20	79	14,50	500
Vol. E :	chapt. 44-49    Wood, cork, paper ...	6,20	79	14,50	500
Vol. F :	chapt. 50-67    Textiles, footwear ...	17,20	220	40	1.400
Vol. G :	chapt. 68-72    Stone, plaster, glass, ceramics	6,20	79	14,50	500
Vol. H :	chapt. 73        Iron and steel	8,60	110	20	700
Vol. I :	chapt. 74-83    Other base metals	6,20	79	14,50	500
Vol. J :	chapt. 84-85    Machinery, appliances	24,50	315	57,50	2.000
Vol. K :	chapt. 86-89    Transport equipment	4,20	54	10	340
Vol. L :	chapt. 90-99    Optical precision, instruments	11	142	26	900
Vol. :	Countries-products	14,60	190	34,50	1.200

Crimson series : Statistical yearbook of Transport, Communications, Tourism

		Price : £ 3,70
		DKr 47,20
		US\$ 8,60
		FB 300
116 pages	Format A 4	
Editions: English/French		
German/Italian	published in December 1976	
Danish/Dutch		

Statistics on the infrastructure, on the equipment, and on the operations of the different modes of transport.  
Statistics on traffic accidents, and on communications (post telegraph, telex, telephone, radio, and television) and on tourism.

SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS AND SERIES

Purple series : Input-Output Tables 1970

Price :

complete series		per volume	
£	30,50	£	4,25
DKr	393,50	DKr	55,-
US\$	71,60	US\$	10,10
FB	2.500	FB	350

Special 9-volume series Format A 4

- Volume 1 - Methodology 1970-1975 : 38 pages  
 F, D, E, NL, I : published in November 1976  
 DK : to be published in January 1977
- Volume 2 - United Kingdom 1970 : approximately 124 pages  
 Edition E/F : to be published in February 1977
- Volume 3 - Nederland 1970 : approximately 122 pages  
 Edition NL/F : to be published in February 1977

Volume 1 of this series describes the methodology established by the SOEC for the construction of input-output tables calculated, from the year 1970 on, according to Community rules. A general description of the input-output table is given, with some detail on its various components and their relationships. The classifications and the accounting rules which are used are defined by a number of references to the European System of integrated economic Accounts (ESA). The last chapter shows a few examples of the way in which the tables can be used for economic analysis.

Each of the volumes 2 to 7 deals with the input-output table of one country (United Kingdom, the Netherlands, Italy, Belgium, Germany, France). In each volume, the first part describes the problems encountered when using the Community classifications and methods and the adjustments made in order to improve comparability from one country to another. A short description of the table is also given. The second part is composed of the input-output table expressed in units of account EUR, tables of direct coefficients (vertical and horizontal) and several tables of indirect coefficients (inverse matrix, content of imports, content of primary inputs in the final uses).

Volume 8 will put together the tables for the countries and the one for the Community. Volume 9 will present the corresponding coefficient tables and will include a comparative analysis of the economic structure of the various countries.



Yellow series :    Labour costs in industry 1972-1975

Price : £     2,80  
          DKr 39,15  
          US\$    6  
          FB 250

456 pages    Format A 4

Multilingual edition    published in December 1976

This publication contains the methodology and detailed results of :

- the Community survey of Labour costs in industry in 1972 for the six original member States;
- a similar survey of labour costs in 1973, for the United Kingdom and Denmark;
- an updating of the costs to 1975 for eight member States.

The results cover the number of establishments and number of employees, and the hours worked during the year. For manual workers, and for the total employees the wages, salaries, and labour costs are given per hour. For non manual workers the figures are given per month. The labour costs are analysed by types of expenditure, by size of establishments, and are provided for the 72 industrial activities as defined in the NACE-nomenclature. The development of labour costs from 1966 to 1975 is outlined.

Yellow series :    Survey of the structure and distribution of earnings in industry in 1972

Price

complete series		per volume	
£	49,50	£	5,50
DK	704,25	DK	78,30
Fb	4.500	Fb	500
US \$	108,50	US \$	12,10

Special series in 10 volumes

Published : Volume 1	Methods	308 pages
Volume 2 A	Luxembourg	367 pages
2 B	Luxembourg	392 pages
Volume 3 A	France	792 pages
3 B	France	816 pages
Volume 4 A	Belgium	485 pages
B	Belgium	805 pages
Volume 5 A	Netherlands	517 pages
B	Netherlands	685 pages
Volume 6 A	Germany	745 pages
B	Germany	853 pages

To be published in January 1977 :

Volume 7 A	Italy	approx. 900 pages
B	Italy	approx. 860 pages

This survey was carried out simultaneously and using the same methods in the six founder Member States of the Common Market.

The main aim of the survey was to measure variations in real earnings according to personal characteristics (sex, age,

qualifications, length of service, etc.) and structural characteristics (employment sector, size and geographical location of the firm or the enterprise) and to show the correlation between employment structures and the scale of earnings.

The results have been published in the form of two separate volumes for each country containing the following :

Volume A : Analysis of general results followed by a résumé of these results in the form of a statistical annex.

Volume B : Detailed statistical tables covering each of the 71 headings of the NACE (General industrial classification of economic activities within the European Communities) used in the breakdown of the results.

Before publication of the results for each country a methodological volume was issued.

Green series :      Agricultural price statistics 1969-1975

163 pages	Format A 4	Price : £      5,-
		DK      63,-
Multilingual edition		US\$    11,50
Published in December 1976		Fb      400

This publication, biennial from now on, replaces the annual editions covering prices and price indices in the former series "Agricultural Statistics".

It gives annual averages of prices of the principal products sold and bought by farmers, the monthly trends of which are published in the statistical bulletins "Selling prices of agricultural products" and "Agricultural purchase prices".

The information covers the nine countries of the Community for the period 1969-1975.

This publication includes some new price series and several diagrams.

Community survey of orchard fruit trees

		Price : £      7,30
		DK      94,50
183 pages	Format A 4	US \$    17,20
		Fb      600
Multilingual edition	published in November 1976	

This publication contains the most recent statistics on the 500 000 hectares of commercial orchards under apples, pears, peaches and oranges in the EEC. The tables provide details of age of orchard and density of plantation for the main fruit varieties of each species in individual Member States and production zones. The information was collected by special surveys under Directive 71/286/EEC (which is reprinted in the annex). A description of the survey methods for each country, together with some historical statistics, is given.

Blue series :      Common Nomenclature of Industrial Products - NIPRO

Price : £	7,30
DKr	94,50
US\$	17,20
FB	600

365 pages   Format A 4

Editions F, D, E      published in December 1976

The NIPRO defines the NACE by giving the products associated with each industrial branch. Some 1 300 lines of nomenclatures each in three languages detail the products of parts 1 to 4 of the NACE. This is complemented by annexes giving the relationships between the NIPRO and NIMEXE (1975), the NIMEXE (1975) and NACE/CLIO, as well as identifying those products which have been inserted in more than one branch.

EUROSTAT PERIODICALS

Orange series : Monthly bulletin of general statistics

price					
subscription :	£	15,25	individual issue :	£	1,85
	DK	197		DK	23,50
	US \$	36		US \$	4,25
	Fb	1.250		Fb	150

180 DIN A 4 pages monthly

Principal data on the short-term economic development of the European Community in the following sectors : employment, industry, external trade, services, wages and salaries, finance and balance of payments.

Yellow series : Statistics of labour costs and hours of work

subscription :	£	5,50	individual issue :	£	3,75
	DK	71		DK	47,25
	US \$	12,90		US \$	8,75
	Fb	450		Fb	300

230 DIN A 4 pages 6-monthly

Harmonized data on workers' hourly wages and weekly hours worked, plus indices of developments in employees' monthly salaries. These data are broken down according to NACE, and, for certain countries, by region.

Green series : Crop production

subscription :	£	21,50	individual issue :	£	2,50
	DK	275,50		DK	31,50
	US \$	50		US \$	5,75
	Fb	1.750		Fb	200

± 100 DIN A 4 pages 10-12 issues per year

The most recent information on

- 1) Crop production of arable land (area, yield, production)  
or Fruit and vegetable production ( " " " )
- 2) Areas sown (twice a year)
- 3) Stocks and deliveries of cereals and potatoes
- 4) Meteorological report
- 5) Supply balances for crop products (3 or 4 per year)

Monthly statistics on the production of meat

subscription :	£	24,50	individual issue :	£	3,25
	DK	314,50		DK	41
	US \$	57,50		US \$	7,50
	Fb	2.000		Fb	260

100 DIN A 4 pages 10-12 issues per year

Information on slaughterings, on foreign trade in live animals, on production by species and by country. In addition, it may also give information on head structure, comments (red pages) and information about supply balances.

Monthly statistics on the production of milk and milk products

subscription : £	17	individual issue : £	2,25
DK	220,50	DK	28,50
US \$	40	US \$	5,25
Fb	1.400	Fb	180

66 DIN A 4 pages 10 issues per year

Weekly data of butter and milk powder production.

Monthly data relating to cowsmilk collected and production of processed products by the dairy industry. From time to time the bulletin may contain a commentary on the supply balance sheets and information on dairy structure.

Monthly statistics on the production of eggs for incubation and chicks

subscription : £	17	individual issue : £	2,25
DK	220,50	DK	28,50
70 DIN A4 p. US \$	40	US \$	5,25
10 iss./year Fb	1.400	Fb	180

Data on the commercialisation of hatching eggs and farmyard chicks, on the selection, multiplication and the uses by species as well as trade with third countries. In addition the bulletin may contain data on structure of hatcheries, commentaries (pink pages) and information on supply balance sheets.

Selling prices of agricultural products

subscription : £	24,50	individual issue : £	3,25
DK	314,50	DK	41
153 DIN A4 p. US \$	57,50	US \$	7,50
10 iss./year Fb	2.000	Fb	260

Up-dated monthly and annual prices for the main crop and livestock products as well as for certain products by the food industry. The prices of 75 products, for EUR-9, are given in national currencies and in Eur. Percentage variations on the previous month and on the same period of the year before are also given. The monthly development in Eur is set out in graph form for almost every product.

Purchasing prices of the agriculture

subscription : £	8,75	individual issue : £	3
DK	110	DK	37,75
US \$	20	US \$	7
Fb	700	Fb	240

121 DIN A 4 pages quarterly

Up-dated monthly and annual figures for the principal products bought by farmers. The series for EUR-9 cover animal feed, fertilizers, transport and heating fuels, seeds and pesticides.

Blue series : Quarterly bulletin of industrial production

subscription :	£	7,25	individual issue :	£	2,50
	DK	94,50		DK	31,50
	US \$	17		US \$	5,75
	Fb	600		Fb	200

146 DIN A 4 pages quarterly

Annual and quarterly indices of industrial production in the countries of the Community and certain third countries.

Data on production within the Community of certain raw materials and finished or semi-finished products.

Quarterly bulletin of iron and steel statistics

subscription :	£	18,25	individual issue :	£	6,25
	DK	236		DK	78,75
	US \$	43		US \$	14,50
	Fb	1.500		Fb	500

304 DIN A 4 pages quarterly

Annual, quarterly and monthly statistics on production, new orders, inward and outward stock movements and external trade in iron and manganese ore, cast iron, raw steel and rolled steel products, on the consumption of raw materials in the iron and steel industry and inward and outward movements in the stocks of dealers in iron and steel products and scrap, and on workers employed, hours worked, wages and salaries in the iron and steel industry and iron mines.

Ruby series : Quarterly bulletin of energy statistics

subscription :	£	11	individual issue :	£	3,75
	DK	142		DK	47,25
	US \$	26		US \$	8,75
	Fb	900		Fb	300

150 DIN A 4 pages quarterly

Quarterly data on the overall energy balance sheet covering the major locations supplying energy to the Community and to each Member State, plus data on the quarterly balance sheet and principal monthly series available for each energy source. The most recent annual data are updated both for the balance sheets and the various series supplied.

Red series : Monthly external trade bulletin

subscription :	£	16,50	individual issue :	£	1,85
	DK	213		DK	23,50
	US \$	39		US \$	4,25
	Fb	1.350		Fb	150

± 100 DIN A 4 pages monthly

General summary of external trade of the European Community by countries and by products.

Trends in EC trade by countries and by products.

Indices.

Trade of the main non-EC countries.

Trade flows

subscription :	£	18,25	individual issue :	£	4
	DK	236		DK	52
	US \$	43		US \$	9,50
	Fb	1.500		Fb	330

+ 30 DIN A 4 pages bi-monthly

Analysis of the external trade and related statistics of trading partners of the Community, particularly state-trading countries

Crimson series : Monthly tables of transport statistics

subscription :	£	7,25	individual issue :	£	0,85\$
	DK	94,50		DK	11
	US \$	17		US \$	2
	Fb	600		Fb	70

20 DIN A 4 pages monthly

Monthly data on the carriage of goods and travellers, registration of motor vehicles, traffic accidents, etc. Publication on completion of the principal tables to appear in Annual Statistics of Transport and Communication, Tourism.









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